

## Recommended pass through the study plan

### Name of the pass: Specialization Electrical Engineering and Management - Passage through study

Faculty/Institute/Others: Faculty of Electrical Engineering

Department:

Pass through the study plan: Electrical Engineering, Power Engineering and Management - Electrical Engineering and Management

Branch of study guaranteed by the department: Welcome page

Guarantor of the study branch:

Program of study: Electrical Engineering, Power Engineering and Management

Type of study: Bachelor full-time

Note on the pass:

Coding of roles of courses and groups of courses:

P - compulsory courses of the program, PO - compulsory courses of the branch, Z - compulsory courses, S - compulsory elective courses, PV - compulsory elective courses, F - elective specialized courses, V - elective courses, T - physical training courses

Coding of ways of completion of courses (KZ/Z/ZK) and coding of semesters (Z/L):

KZ - graded assesment, Z - assesment, ZK - examination, L - summer semester, Z - winter semester

Number of semester: 1

Code	Name of the course / Name of the group of courses (in case of groups of courses the list of codes of their members) <i>Tutors, authors and guarantors (gar.)</i>	Completion	Credits	Scope	Semester	Role
BEZB	<b>Safety in Electrical Engineering for a Bachelor's Degree</b> <i>Ivana Nová, Radek Havlí ek, Vladimír K la Radek Havlí ek Vladimír K la (Gar.)</i>	Z	0	2BP+2BC	Z,L	P
B0B01LAGA	<b>Linear Algebra</b> <i>Ji í Velebil, Jakub Rondoš, Martin Bohata, Alena Gollová, Natalie Žukovec, Daniel Gromada, Josef Dvo ák, Mat j Dostál Ji í Velebil Ji í Velebil (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	7	4P+2S	Z	P
B0B01MA1A	<b>Mathematical Analysis 1</b> <i>Martin Bohata, Josef Dvo ák, Veronika Sobotíková, Karel Pospíšil Veronika Sobotíková Veronika Sobotíková (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	6	4P+2S	Z	P
B0B99PRPA	<b>Procedural Programming</b> <i>Stanislav Vítek Stanislav Vítek Stanislav Vítek (Gar.)</i>	KZ	4	2P+2C	Z	P
BEZZ	<b>Basic Health and Occupational Safety Regulations</b> <i>Ivana Nová, Radek Havlí ek, Vladimír K la Radek Havlí ek Vladimír K la (Gar.)</i>	Z	0	2BP+2BC	Z	P
B1B14ZEL1	<b>Fundamentals of Electrotechnical Engineering</b> <i>Ivana Nová, Ji í Beranovský, Vít Hlinovský Ivana Nová</i>	KZ	4	2P+2C	Z	P
B1B16MME	<b>Macro and Microeconomics</b> <i>Helena Fialová, Lubomír Lízal, Josef ernohous, Jan Jandera, Blanka Ku erková, Miroslav Vítek Helena Fialová Lubomír Lízal (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	5	2P+2S	Z	PZ
2018_BEEMH	<b>Humanitní p edm ty</b> <i>B0B16ET1,B0B16FIL,..... (see the list of groups below)</i>	Min. cours. 1 Max. cours. 9	Min/Max 4/28			PV

Number of semester: 2

Code	Name of the course / Name of the group of courses (in case of groups of courses the list of codes of their members) <i>Tutors, authors and guarantors (gar.)</i>	Completion	Credits	Scope	Semester	Role
B0B01DRN	<b>Differential Equations and Numerical Analysis</b> <i>Jakub Rondoš, Daniel Gromada, Josef Dvo ák, Petr Habala, Jakub Stan k Petr Habala Petr Habala (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	4	2P+2C	L	P
B1B02FY1	<b>Physics 1</b> <i>Petr Koní ek Petr Koní ek Petr Koní ek (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	8	4P+1L+2C	L	P
B0B01MA2A	<b>Mathematical Analysis 2</b> <i>Veronika Sobotíková, Jaroslav Tišer, Martin K epela, Miroslav Korbelá Jaroslav Tišer Jaroslav Tišer (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	6	4P+2S	L	P
B1B13PPS	<b>Industrial computer systems</b> <i>Karel Künzel Karel Künzel Karel Künzel (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	4	2P+2L	L	P

B1B15VYA	<b>Computational Applications</b> <i>Jan Kyncl Jan Kyncl (Gar.)</i>	KZ	4	2P+2C	L	P
2018_BEEMVOL	<b>Volitelné p edm ty</b>	Min. cours. 0	Min/Max 0/999			V

Number of semester: 3

Code	Name of the course / Name of the group of courses (in case of groups of courses the list of codes of their members) <i>Tutors, authors and guarantors (gar.)</i>	Completion	Credits	Scope	Semester	Role
B1B31EOS	<b>Electric circuits</b> <i>Martin Pokorný, Michal Šimek <b>Martin Pokorný</b> Martin Pokorný (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	6	3P+2S	Z	P
B1B17EMP	<b>Electromagnetic Field</b> <i>Vít zslav Pankrác <b>Vít zslav Pankrác</b> Vít zslav Pankrác (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	5	2P+2C	Z	P
B1B34EPS	<b>Elektronics for Heavy-current engeneering</b> <i>Vladimír Janí ek, Adam Bou a, Jan Novák, Tomáš Teplý, Tomáš Martan <b>Vladimír Janí ek</b> Vladimír Janí ek (Gar.)</i>	KZ	4	2P+2L	Z	P
B1B02FY2	<b>Physics 2</b> <i>Petr Koní ek, Marek Brothánek, Vojt ch Jandák <b>Petr Koní ek</b> Petr Koní ek (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	7	3P+1L+2C	Z	P
B0B01KANA	<b>Complex Analysis</b> <i>Zden k Mihula, Hana Tur inová <b>Zden k Mihula</b> Zden k Mihula (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	4	2P+2S	Z	P
B1B13MVE1	<b>Materials for Power Electrical Engineering</b> <i>Jan Zemen, Pavel Mach, Josef Sedlá ek, Karel Dušek, Ivana Beshajová Pelikánová <b>Karel Dušek</b> Pavel Mach (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	4	2P+2L	Z	P

Number of semester: 4

Code	Name of the course / Name of the group of courses (in case of groups of courses the list of codes of their members) <i>Tutors, authors and guarantors (gar.)</i>	Completion	Credits	Scope	Semester	Role
B1B38EMA	<b>Electrical Measurements</b> <i>Jakub Svatoš <b>Jakub Svatoš</b> Jakub Svatoš (Gar.)</i>	KZ	5	2P+2L	L	P
B1B15EN11	<b>Power Engineering 1</b> <i>Ladislav Musil, Ivo Doležel</i>	Z,ZK	5	3P+2S	L	P
B1B13TEP	<b>Electrical engineering technological processes</b> <i>Pavel Mach, Karel Dušek, Petr Veselý, Jan Kuba, Radek Procházka <b>Karel Dušek</b> Pavel Mach (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	4	3P+2L	L	P
B1B14ZSP	<b>Electric Machines and Apparatuses Basics</b> <i>Pavel Kobrle, Pavel Mindl <b>Pavel Kobrle</b> Pavel Kobrle (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	5	3P+2L	L	P
B1B01MEK	<b>Mathematics for Economy</b> <i>Jakub Stan k, Miroslav Korbělá , Kate ina Helisová <b>Kate ina Helisová</b> Kate ina Helisová (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	5	3P+2S	L	PZ
B1B13VEZ	<b>Manufacturing of Electronic Equipment</b> <i>David Bušek, Jan Urbánek <b>David Bušek</b> David Bušek (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	6	2P+2L	L	PZ

Number of semester: 5

Code	Name of the course / Name of the group of courses (in case of groups of courses the list of codes of their members) <i>Tutors, authors and guarantors (gar.)</i>	Completion	Credits	Scope	Semester	Role
B1B15EN2	<b>Power Engineering 2</b> <i>Ivo Doležel, Zden k Müller</i>	Z,ZK	5	2P+2L	Z	P
B1BPROJ4	<b>Bachelor project</b> <i>Josef ernohous, Miroslav Vítek, Jan Mikeš, Karel Künzel, Jan Kyncl, Ivana Beshajová Pelikánová, Zden k Müller, Jan Bauer, Stanislav Bou ek, ..... <b>Jan Bauer</b> Jan Bauer (Gar.)</i>	Z	4	4s	Z,L	P
B1B13VVZ1	<b>Manufacturing of Power Devices</b> <i>Radek Procházka, Ji í Hájek, Petr Gric <b>Ji í Hájek</b> Ji í Hájek (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	4	2P+2L	Z	P
B1B14ZPO	<b>Fundametals of Electric Drives</b> <i>Pavel Kobrle <b>Pavel Kobrle</b></i>	Z,ZK	5	2P+2L	Z	P
B1B14ZVE	<b>Power Electronics</b> <i>Jan Bauer, Ji í Lettl <b>Ji í Lettl</b> Ji í Lettl (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	4	2P+2L	Z	P
B1B16UEE1	<b>Economy of Power Industry</b> <i>Miroslav Vítek, Ji í Vaší ek, Jaroslav Knápek <b>Miroslav Vítek</b> Jaroslav Knápek (Gar.)</i>	Z,ZK	5	2P+2C	Z	PZ
B1B16ZPU	<b>Basics of Business Economics</b> <i>Josef ernohous, Blanka Ku erková, Old ich Starý <b>Josef ernohous</b> Old ich Starý (Gar.)</i>	KZ	5	2P+2C	Z	PZ

Number of semester: 6

Code	Name of the course / Name of the group of courses (in case of groups of courses the list of codes of their members) Tutors, <b>authors</b> and guarantors (gar.)	Completion	Credits	Scope	Semester	Role
BBAP15	<b>Bachelor thesis</b>	Z	15	15s	L,Z	P
B1B16PPP	<b>Business Law</b> Jaroslav Knápek, Michal Briaský, Pavel Košťál, Martin Dobiáš <b>Martin Dobiáš</b> Jaroslav Knápek (Gar.)	Z,ZK	5	2P+2C	L	PZ
B1B16ZFM1	<b>Basics of Financial Management</b> Josef Ernohouš, Blanka Kučerová, Oldřich Starý <b>Oldřich Starý</b> Oldřich Starý (Gar.)	Z,ZK	5	2P+2C	L	PZ
2018_BEEMPV2	<b>Povinné volitelné předměty programu</b> B1B16EOB,B1B13SSE1	Min. cours. 1 Max. cours. 1	Min/Max 5/5			PV

### List of groups of courses of this pass with the complete content of members of individual groups

Kód	Name of the group of courses and codes of members of this group (for specification see here or below the list of courses)			Completion	Credits	Scope	Semester	Role
<b>2018_BEEMH</b>	<b>Humanitní předměty</b>			Min. cours. 1 Max. cours. 9	Min/Max 4/28			PV
B0B16ET1	Ethic 1	B0B16FIL	Philosophy	B0B16FI1	Philosophy 1			
B0B16HTE	History of technology and econom ...	B0B16HT1	History of science and technolog ...	B0B16HI1	History 1			
B0B16MPS	Psychology	B0B16MPL	Psychology for managers	A003TV	Physical Education			
<b>2018_BEEMPV2</b>	<b>Povinné volitelné předměty programu</b>			Min. cours. 1 Max. cours. 1	Min/Max 5/5			PV
B1B16EOB	Lightning protection economy	B1B13SSE1	Solar Systems and Electrochemica ...					
<b>2018_BEEMVOL</b>	<b>Volitelné předměty</b>			Min. cours. 0	Min/Max 0/999			V

### List of courses of this pass:

Code	Name of the course	Completion	Credits
A003TV	Physical Education	Z	2
B0B01DRN	Differential Equations and Numerical Analysis This course introduces students to the classical theory of ordinary differential equations (separable and linear ODEs) and also to basics of numerical methods (errors in calculations and stability, numerical solutions of algebraic and differential equations and their systems). The course takes advantage of the synergy between theoretical and practical point of view.	Z,ZK	4
B0B01KANA	Complex Analysis The course is an introduction to the fundamentals of complex analysis and its applications. The basic principles of Fourier, Laplace, and Z-transform are explained, including their applications, particularly to solving differential and difference equations.	Z,ZK	4
B0B01LAGA	Linear Algebra The course covers introductory topics of linear algebra. It begins with fundamental concepts related to vector spaces and linear transform (such as linear dependence and independence of vectors, bases, coordinates of vectors, etc.). The next part of the course is devoted to matrix theory (determinants, inverse matrix, matrices of linear transformation, eigenvalues and eigenvectors). Applications include solving systems of linear equations, geometry in three-dimensional space (including dot and cross products), and the singular value decomposition of a matrix.	Z,ZK	7
B0B01MA1A	Mathematical Analysis 1 This is an introductory course to differential and integral calculus of functions of one real variable.	Z,ZK	6
B0B01MA2A	Mathematical Analysis 2 The subject covers an introduction to the differential and integral calculus in several variables and basic relations between curve and surface integrals. Other part contains function series and power series with application to Taylor and Fourier series.	Z,ZK	6

<b>B0B16ET1</b>	<b>Ethic 1</b>	<b>KZ</b>	<b>4</b>
Aim of this subject is to provide the students an orientation not only in general problems of ethics but above all to offer instructions for solving various situations of human life. Essential parts of the subject are discussions in which students can react to lectures but also to actual questions coming with news and look for the communal answers.			
<b>B0B16FI1</b>	<b>Philosophy 1</b>	<b>KZ</b>	<b>4</b>
We deal with the most important persons, schools and ideas of ancient philosophy. We are concerned especially on transdisciplinary nature of philosophy and connection of old philosophical thoughts with recent problems of science, technology, economics and politics.			
<b>B0B16FIL</b>	<b>Philosophy</b>	<b>ZK</b>	<b>2</b>
We deal with the most important persons, schools and ideas of ancient philosophy. We are concerned especially on transdisciplinary nature of philosophy and connection of old philosophical thoughts with recent problems of science, technology, economics and politics.			
<b>B0B16HI1</b>	<b>History 1</b>	<b>KZ</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>B0B16HT1</b>	<b>History of science and technology 1</b>	<b>KZ</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>B0B16HTE</b>	<b>History of technology and economic</b>	<b>ZK</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>B0B16MPL</b>	<b>Psychology for managers</b>	<b>ZK</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>B0B16MPS</b>	<b>Psychology</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>B0B99PRPA</b>	<b>Procedural Programming</b>	<b>KZ</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>B1B01MEK</b>	<b>Mathematics for Economy</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>5</b>
The aim is to introduce the basic theory of probability and statistics, familiarise students with basic terms properties and methods used in working with random processes, especially with Markov chains, and show applications of these mathematical tools in economics and insurance.			
<b>B1B02FY1</b>	<b>Physics 1</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>8</b>
The basic course of physics at the Faculty of Electrical Engineering - Physics 1, is devoted to the introduction into two important areas of physics. The first one is a classical mechanics and the second one is the electric and magnetic field. Within the framework of the classical mechanics, the students study the particle kinematics; dynamics of the mass particle, system of mass particles and rigid bodies. The students should be able to solve basic problems dealing with the description of mechanical systems, which they can meet during their further studies. The classical mechanics is followed by the relativistic mechanics, electric and magnetic field - both stationary as well as non-stationary. The students can use the facts gained in this course in the study of electrical circuits, theory of electrotechnical materials or radioelectronics. Apart of this, the knowledge gained in this course is required for the study of the consecutive course Physics 2.			
<b>B1B02FY2</b>	<b>Physics 2</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>7</b>
The course Physics 2 is closely linked with the course Physics 1. Within the framework of this course the students will first of all learn foundations of thermodynamics. Following topic - the theory of waves - will give to the students basic insight into the properties of waves and will help to the students to understand that the presented description of the waves has a universal character in spite of the waves character. Particular types of waves, such as acoustic or optical waves are the subjects of the following section. Quantum mechanics and nuclear physics will complete the student's general education in physics. The knowledge gained in this course will help to the students in study of such modern areas as robotics, computer vision, measuring technique and will allow them to understand the principles of novel technologies and functioning of new electronic devices.			
<b>B1B13MVE1</b>	<b>Materials for Power Electrical Engineering</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>4</b>
At first a physical description of basic properties and basic types of materials for electrical engineering is carried out. Types of conductors, superconductors, insulators, magnetic materials and semiconductors, which are used in power electrical engineering, are presented. The stress is put on relationships between properties, technology and the use. The student will meet, in higher detail, with ceramics for electrical engineering, with properties of mica, glass and their applications, with environmental conductive joining, with materials for thin and thick films and with selected nanomaterials and their applications.			
<b>B1B13PPS</b>	<b>Industrial computer systems</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>4</b>
The subject is focused on basic knowledges about computer control systems used in electrotechnic engineering and energetics. Students works with hardware for data acquisition and data processing, software tools and application examples. There are presented elementary digital circuits, the representation of numbers and their processing in microcomputer and fundamental block of microprocessor and microcomputer. The single chip microcomputer, embedded application, industrial PC and design to industrial condition are presented.			
<b>B1B13SSE1</b>	<b>Solar Systems and Electrochemical Sources</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>5</b>
The course familiarizes students with the basic principles of electrochemical sources and photovoltaic cells and systems. At the beginning, the emphasis is on understanding the basic principle using the equivalent circuits and mathematical description. In the next section, the basic types of electrochemical sources and their technical parameters are explored separately. Similarly, students become familiar with the technology of photovoltaic cells and modules. Another chapter is devoted to the basic applications such as solar-thermal. At the end of the course, students become familiar with economical and technological implications of the combination of solar systems and electrochemical sources.			
<b>B1B13TEP</b>	<b>Electrical engineering technological processes</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>4</b>
Technologies used in electronics, laser, and other beam technologies and IC packaging will be characterized. There will also be discussed fundamentals of winding, drying and impregnation processes. The subject is also the basis for producing single-crystal Si. Technology using plasma technology, packaging, and basic assembly technologies are also presented.			
<b>B1B13VEZ</b>	<b>Manufacturing of Electronic Equipment</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>6</b>
(obsolete text, currently valid is czech version) Mechanical and electrical design. The electric contact. Joining of conductors. Cooling of components and equipment. Printed circuit boards fabrication. Soldering in electronics. Electromagnetic compatibility of electronic equipment. Protection of components and equipment sensitive on electrostatic field. Certification, accreditation, quality control and quality assurance.			
<b>B1B13VVZ1</b>	<b>Manufacturing of Power Devices</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>4</b>
The topic of the subject is focused on manufacturing of power electrical machines and devices from construction and technological point of view. Main part of the subject is devoted to transformers and rotating machines, namely their magnetic circuits and windings. Second half of the subject is dedicated to manufacturing of power semiconductive devices and converters including diagnostics, reliable operation. Last part of lectures deals with layouts of manufacturing, lean management and planning of manufacturing.			
<b>B1B14ZEL1</b>	<b>Fundamentals of Electrotechnical Engineering</b>	<b>KZ</b>	<b>4</b>
The course extends necessary knowledge of creating technical documentation, including oral and written presentation of technical information. The second half of the semester is focused on explaining and practicing the basic parts of electrical engineering, so that the students' initial knowledge is increased to the level needed in the following semesters.			
<b>B1B14ZPO</b>	<b>Fundamentals of Electric Drives</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>5</b>
The course provides the basic terms and knowledge in electric drives and in the issues related to this discipline as well. The lectures are focused on the basic of electric drives logic control, continuous control and also discrete control, and on the characteristics of used controllers in practice. Further, the basic control structures of drives with DC and AC machines are explained.			
<b>B1B14ZSP</b>	<b>Electric Machines and Apparatuses Basics</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>5</b>
The course explains the principles of machines for conversion of mechanical energy to electrical and back. It discusses the principles of basic functions and properties of rotating and non-rotating electric machines. Following the behavior of electrical machines are discussed basic devices for protection and switching, including behavioral and switching problems.			
<b>B1B14ZVE</b>	<b>Power Electronics</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>4</b>
The course focuses on the basic types of power semiconductor converters, which are used to change the parameters of electricity. Students are introduced to the basic principles, properties and applications of power electronic converters, their advantages, disadvantages, and fuse sizing.			
<b>B1B15EN11</b>	<b>Power Engineering 1</b>	<b>Z,ZK</b>	<b>5</b>

B1B15EN2	Power Engineering 2	Z,ZK	5
B1B15VYA	Computational Applications	KZ	4
B1B16EOB	Lightning protection economy	Z,ZK	5
The subject provides an introduction to lightning discharge physics and deals with protections against their effects. Students are familiarized with the design, testing, and implementation of protections. Risk management methods for lightning damage are discussed. The course includes an excursion to the production of lightning current arresters and a real study of the effects of lightning currents in the laboratory supported by numerical simulations.			
B1B16MME	Macro and Microeconomics	Z,ZK	5
Basic economic terms, market, law of demand, law of supply, market equilibrium, price regulation, price and income elasticities, consumer's behavior, producer's behavior, cost, revenue, profit, market failure, monopoly, government macroeconomic policy, gross domestic product, multipliers, money, inflation, banking system, monetary policy, labor market, business cycle, fiscal policy, foreign trade policy, comparative advantage, CR and EU, Euro.			
B1B16PPP	Business Law	Z,ZK	5
B1B16UEE1	Economy of Power Industry	Z,ZK	5
B1B16ZFM1	Basics of Financial Management	Z,ZK	5
B1B16ZPU	Basics of Business Economics	KZ	5
B1B17EMP	Electromagnetic Field	Z,ZK	5
This course gets its students acquainted with principles and applied electromagnetic field theory basics.			
B1B31EOS	Electric circuits	Z,ZK	6
The subject describes fundamental methods of electrical circuit analysis. The aim is to unify different level of knowledge of students coming from schools of different categories and form the basis of knowledge necessary for next subjects. It presents the difference among physical circuit and its models, and then it presents the behavior of basic ideal circuit elements in DC circuits and in sinusoidal steady state as well as transients, caused by changes in the circuit. Acquired knowledge should, among other things, also be used for critical assessment of the results of the analysis and simulation of electrical circuits by means of software tools.			
B1B34EPS	Elektronics for Heavy-current engineering	KZ	4
Knowledge of current basic passive and active electronic components. Structure, physical and circuit properties of components. Component behavior when working with both small and large analog, digital and optical signals. More complex circuit systems and communication technologies. Measuring the most important applications of modern semiconductor devices.			
B1B38EMA	Electrical Measurements	KZ	5
The subject is focused to fundamentals of measurement and instrumentation. Based on the principle of the methods of electrical quantities measurement (voltage, current, power, frequency, resistance, capacitance and inductance) a structure and properties of measuring instruments are explained including principles of their correct application and an accuracy estimation. Fundamentals of magnetic measurements close the course.			
B1BPROJ4	Bachelor project	Z	4
BBAP15	Bachelor thesis	Z	15
BEZB	Safety in Electrical Engineering for a Bachelor's Degree	Z	0
The purpose of the safety course is to give the students basic knowledge of electrical equipment and installation as to avoid danger arising from operation of it. This introductory course contains fundamentals of Safety Electrical Engineering. In this way the students receive qualification of instructed person that enables them to work on electrical equipment.			
BEZZ	Basic Health and Occupational Safety Regulations	Z	0
The guidelines were worked out based on The Training Scheme for Health and Occupational Safety designed for employees and students of the Czech Technical University in Prague, which was provided by the Rector's Office of the CTU. Safety is considered one of the basic duties of all employees and students. The knowledge of Health and Occupational Safety regulations forms an integral and permanent part of qualification requirements. This program is obligatory.			

For updated information see <http://bilakniha.cvut.cz/en/f3.html>

Generated: day 2025-06-06, time 02:45.